The DX Bulletin

ISSUE 210 OCTOBER 10, 1983

PROPAGATION: Oct 9, Low Normal; Oct 10, 11, High Normal; Oct 12-15, Low Normal; Oct 16, Disturbed; Oct 17-19, Low Normal; Oct 20, 21, High Normal; Oct 22, 23, Low/Below Normal; Pct 24, High/Low Normal; Oct 25, 26, High Normal. TNX N4XX.

Flux (80)	Flux (81)	Flux (82)	Date	Flux (83)	Alpha (83)	K (83)
182	204	204	9/29	114	14	2
174	203	202	9/30	114	10	3
n/a	214	205	10/1	114	5	3
n/a	208	218	10/2	117	11	4
n/a	196	195	10/3	120	19	2
n/a	191	184	10/4	123	16	4
n/a	199	164	10/5	125	27	3
						7.5

VETBC completed three days of operation (Oct 3, 4, and 5) at BY1PK, working exclusively 20 Meter SSB during the hours of OlOOZ to O40OZ. He worked the Western U.S.A. and a lot of Canadian stations. Openings to the Eastern U.S.A. lasted about 15-30 minutes. No word of how many contacts were made; the operation, which had been rumored might last as much as six weeks, is apparently over. It is still highly unlikely that any of the resident Chinese operators at any of the stations will be using SSB, as their command of English is limited.

XUISS appeared several times last week, working on 14.195. They have no split frequency capability, and pileups on their frequency were horrendous. This was not the time to let any non-hams listen to your radio station. Is there anybody else out there who finds it incredible that people are taking this so seriously when it doesn't even count for DXCC? XUISS, operated by members of the Kampuchean People's National Liberation Front in a refugee zone on the Thailand border, has invited visiting amateurs to operate.

TWO MORE OPERATIONS announced for the upcoming CQ WW Phone Contest this month: The Cambridge University Wireless Society will air GJ6UW from Jersey, operators to be G3ZAY, G4BUO, G4FAM, F4DSE, G5DSD (WA3NGL), G3XVR, and GJ3YHU. QSL to RSGB bureau or PO BOX 146, Cambridge.

W80K and crew will again activate Zone 2, with six stations signing W8BI/VE2. Members of both the Southwest Ohio DX Ass'n and the Dayton ARA are included. There will be CW operation before and after the weekend, concentrating on 160-30 Meters. QSL W8BI c/b adr.

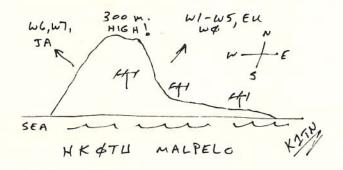
CYØSPI ST. PAUL STATISTICS

Band	CW	SSB	RTTY	Total
160	315	173	0	488
80	1520	1402	4	2926
40	3112	850	2	3964
30	265	0	0	265
20	4610	3695	269	8574
15	1825	1742	114	3681
10	117	128	1	246
6	1	1	0	2
2	1	6	0	7
	11766	7997	390	20156

Above CYØSPI contacts made during the tenday operation Sep 23-Oct 3. Color QSLs will be ready in a few weeks, vis VE1ASJ. Incidentally, over 1700 JA stations were worked.

MALPELO

JUST IN CASE you forgot it starts Oct 12 for five days. It is quite difficult to work from Asia and no piece of cake from W6/W7 either. The little diagram below, from JH1FDP's Japan DX News, tells the story:



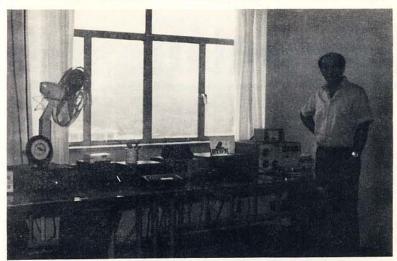
NOTHING RARE in store this year for YASME'S W6KG and W6QL. They will fire up from S. America any day now, with plans to operate from Colombia, Ecuador, Peru (4T4WTY), Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay, and Paraguay. Emphasis to be on 160-30 Meters. QSL as always to YASME, PO BOX 2005, Castro Valley, CA 94546.

LATEST A6XJC report is 14084 RTTY, 1905Z, 10/3.

AUSTRALIANS using AX prefix if they like, to celebrate their America's Cup victory.

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Here's Karl Renz, K4YT, at BY1PK last spring. Karl declined a chance to operate that time, since he was at the station when propagation existed pretty much only for short-haul work. There's a possiblity of operating by another U.S. amateur late next month.

K4YT is winding up his African trip the next few weeks; see details in the Calendar. S79WHW QSOs on Sep 3 were by K4YT, QSL to W2TK. Karl then made over a thousand contacts from Djibouti, signing J28ED from the home of J28AZ. Karl also reports J28AZ says nothing is happening, at the moment, regarding a possible 701 S. Yemen operation.

(Photo courtesy KG3R)

NUMBER OF NATIONS IS ANYBODY'S GUESS by William Dunn

News Staff Writer, the Detroit News

THE NEW NATION of St. Kitts-Nevis, which gained its independence from England this week, brings the number of countries in the world to 168... or 215...or so.

It's not that nations have been lost in the counting, but rather that the so-called experts don't agree on what constitutes a country or nation state. Everyone, however, does agree that the Caribbean islands of St. Kitts and Nevis, with a total population of 43,000, form the world's youngest independent nation.

It is places like Pitcairn Island, with its hundred or so inhabitants, Greenland, the Falkland Islands and even more obscure spots like Svalbard and Kiribati that make counting countries a hazardous exercise that's bound to offend someone somewhere. Here's how various officials arrive at their counts:

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT

The <u>Status of the World's Nations</u> report of the State Department lists 168 countries or "independent states." The concept of independence used in (the report) means statehood, not under foreign jurisdiction, notes Sandra Shaw, chief of the department's cartography division. While some might argue that Soviet-bloc countries such as Poland and Hungary are not independent, the State Department includes them in its list.

CENSUS BUREAU

The Census Bureau, which is a part of the same government as the U.S. State Department, counts 202 countries worldwide in its World Population: 1983 report. "It does vary from place to place what people consider countries," admits Peter Johnson, an international demographer at the census.

Employing a broad definition of country, the bureau includes obviously independent countries, plus territories, possessions and a few princi-palities. For example, its list of 202 countries includes the principality of Monaco, the Vatican, the British colonies of Gibraltar and Pitcairn Island, and the Danish associate state of Greenland. Not included are the disputed Falkland Islands, which are claimed by both England and Argentina.

UNITED NATIONS

There are 158 "member states" in the world organization and eleven "non-member" or observer states, according to a UN official. He says those represent virtually all sovereign countries recognized by the world community. Curiously, the Ukraine and Byelorussia (both parts of the Soviet Union) are counted separately from the USSR in the list of 158 member states.

But Taiwan, with 17 million citizens, is counted among neither members nor nonmembers. The UN official explains: "That's not a country. It's considered a province of the People's Republic of China."

POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU

The Population Reference Bureau, a demographic research and educational institute in Washington, D.C., counts 215 countries in the world. "There are all these arguable definitions of what a country is," concedes Jean van der Tak, a demo-grapher and editor at the bureau. The Institute's list is exhaustive and includes virtually all geopolitical entities, whether sovereign or not. It includes First World, Second World, and Third World countries, along with what might be classed as where-in-the-world nations.

In the latter category would be Anguilla in the Caribbean, the North Sea island of Svalbard, and the Oceania garden spots of Kiribati, Nauru and Norfolk Island. All are colonies or other dependencies of major nations. Not included on the list are the Spratley Islands. A newsletter of the Population Reference Bureau explains:

"This disputed real estate in the South China Sea turned out, however, to be uninhabited, and so did not meet the standard."

Also not included on anybody's list is the Conch Republic, which was jokingly founded a few years ago by some disgruntled Floridians. The residents of one of the Florida Keys proclaimed their independence from mainland Florida to protest the annual invasion of tourists.

How many countries, then, are there on the globe today? It might be simplest and safest to just say that there are a couple of hundred, give or take a few dozen. And leave it at that.

BANDPASS: Call/Frequency/UTC (plus West, Central, East Coast report)/Date

CALENDAR

MALPELO Starts Oct 12; I 188, 210
CHINA BY4AA/Shanghai starts Oct 12; I 207
CAMBODIA XUISS on NOW; I 210. No DXCC credit.
Pacific NOW? by DK6XR, DK7XN (Issue 209)
Kure N2EDQ/KH7 14,310 @ 0300Z; I 207

Rodrigues 3B9FK until Dec; active 40 Meters

Rodrigues 3B9FK until Dec; active 40 Meters
A6XJC 14.084 RTTY; need more reports
Crozet FB8WI on 40 @ 13-14Z; replaced next
month by FB8WJ, FB8WK

Somalia Nothing heard of OH2JL/T5; I 207

China BY 1PK by VE7BC ended Oct 5
Malagasy 5R8AL 21.335 @ 1700 Mon/Wed, lists
Ethopia No HB9AAX/ET reports this week (I 207)
N Cooks ZK1MA rumors groundless
Lesotho 7P8 by K4YT Oct 10-14

Niue ZK9RW by ZL1AMO ends Oct 15
YASME Off to S. America now; I 210
Zone 23 Looking for UØY; 'til end of Nov
Canton T31/KH1 still romored for Oct by T3ØDB

Mauritius 3B8 by K4YT Oct 14-18

Egypt 9Y4RD/SU mid-Oct
Syria 6C1 prefix Oct 15-21
Lord Howe VK2WU/LH Oct 23-Nov

Lord Howe VK2WU/LH Oct 23-Nov 3 +CQ WW V3Ø Oct 23-Nov 3; I 209. +CQ WW Rhodes W7IR/SV9 rumored end of Oct

Zone 2 W8BI/VE2 end of Oct + CQ WW B.V.I. VP2VDH by N6CW crew end of Oct + CQ WW

Caymans ZF2FL by N6RJ, CQ WW
Contest CQ WW Phone Oct 29/30
Space Shuttle W5LFL/mobile launches Oct 28

Convention N. England DXCC Boston Nov 5; I 209

MORE CALENDAR

Palmyra AD1S/KH5 Nov 5; I 208
Macquarie VKØGC QRT this month
Bouvet Rumored for Nov
Fr Poly FO8 end of Nov by
W6GO, K6HHD
Belize V3A Nov 23-29; I 209
Kermadec ZL3AFH/K starts Jan
Kermadec By VK9NS in Feb '84
Clipperton Mar/Apr '84

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P.S.

The guy who complained he didn't like to hear about our DXCC quest didn't renew his subscription last month. In this, his last issue, he will be thrilled to learn we got our YIIBGD QSL, finally, and we now need ONE to make the Honor Roll.— Jim

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NEWSPAPER

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